

## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

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## IMPROVEMENT IN PLOWS.

Specification describing Letters Patent No. 129,076, dated July 16, 1872.

Specification describing a new and Improved Plow, invented by LEWIS B. WHITE, of Norfolk, in the county of Norfolk and State of Virginia.

Figure 1 represents a side view of my improved plow. Fig. 2 is a horizontal section of the same on the line ee, Fig. 1. Fig. 3 is a detail longitudinal section of the plow-point; and Fig. 4, a sectional side view of the weeder-

Similar letters of reference indicate corre-

sponding parts.

This invention relates to a new plow, which is provided with an adjustable share, moldboard, beam, and weeding attachment, in or-der to be adjustable to all kinds of soil and manner of preparing the same. The invention consists, first, in providing the share and mold-board with backwardly-projecting slotted ears, whereby they are secured to the standard, and, owing to the slots, adjustable there-The invention also consists in providing the mold-board with detachable extension pieces or wings; also in the use of reversible and up-and-down adjustable weeders, applied to a longitudinally-adjustable stock or holder; and finally, in making the beam adjustable on the standard and handle, or vice versa, to regulate the width of furrow and the inclination of the plow-share.

A in the drawing represents the plow-beam, pivoted by a vertical bolt, a, to the cap b of the plow-standard B. The rear end of the beam A is by a pivot-bolt, d, connected with the step C' of shoe C, which is, by a bolt, e, fastened to the plow-handles D, between which a rearprojecting flange, n, of shoe C extends, the same being slotted to be vertically adjustable. By setting the shoe Cup or down on the handle, the relative directions of the beam and bottom of the plow will be varied to regulate thereby the inclination of the plow-point and the depth of draft. The horizontal step C' of the shoe  $\bar{\mathrm{C}}$  is slotted to receive the bolt d, to enable the beam to swing on the pivot a, and the plow-share to be moved more or less obliquely during a straight draft. The plow-standard B is made flat, as shown; also its base f, on which the brace g of the standard and the handle D rest. | 2. The sweep-stock H, fitting over the base or shoe f, and adjustably secured thereto by means of bolt p, and having the wings r r, in

E is the plow-share or point, and F the moldboard. The share has a backwardly-projecting ear, h, slotted and fastened, by a bolt, i, to the standard, as shown in Fig. 3. The moldboard has also a backwardly-projecting ear, j, fastened by a bolt, l, to the standard, as is indicated in Fig. 2. The ears h and j are both slotted to allow the convenient adjustment of the share and mold-board, or else the standard may be slotted for like purpose where the fastening-bolts pass through it. This mode of fastening the plow is more practical and eco-nomical than the ordinary method of fitting the bolts through the blades, exposing their heads on the face. GG are wings, applied against the edges of the mold-board to extend it laterally. They are, by braces m, staples n, and pins O, fastened at the back of the mold-board, and have the edges contiguous to the mold-board rabbeted, as shown, to insure a reliable connection. They can be replaced by other wings of different size when the width of the moldboard is to be enlarged or reduced. H is the weeder-stock, fitted over the base f of the plow-standard, straddling the same, and fastened thereto by a bolt, p. It is slotted, to be back-and-forward adjustable, to fit the position of the weeders to the width of the moldboard. II are the weeder-blades, fastened to the wings r of the stock H by bolts s s. The blades are slotted vertically, to be up-anddown adjustable, and have their upper as well as their lower edges sharpened, so they can be reversed from one side of the stock to the other when worn on one side.

The wings of the weeder-stock are or may be horizontally slotted to permit the lateral

extension of the weeders.

Having thus described my invention, I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Pat-

1. The plow-share E and mold-board F, provided with the backwardly-projecting ears hj, respectively, and united by means of bolts i'lto standard B, in the manner and for the purpose specified.

combination with the detachable and reversible sweeps I, all as and for the purpose speci-

fied.

3. The shoe C, provided with horizontal step c' and rear-projecting plate n, the latter being clamped between the handles by means of a bolt, e, and the former serving as a sup-

port for the rear end of the plow-beam, which is adjustably secured to it by means of bolt d, all as and for the purposes specified.

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Witnesses:

T. B. Mosher, W. A. Graham.